



## Guide for Authors

### Scope of the journal

The Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences publishes papers, review articles, and short communications dealing with drug controlled release systems, drug targeting, physical pharmacy, pharmacodynamics, pharmacokinetics, pharmacogenomics, biopharmaceutics, drug and prodrug design, pharmaceutical analysis, drug stability, quality control, pharmaceutical engineering and materials science.

### Ethical issues

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Authors are strongly encouraged to submit their manuscripts electronically by online manuscript submission system of AJPS (<http://www.asianjps.com>). If the manuscript can't be submitted online, the electronic version of original manuscript can be sent by e-mail to the editors-in-chief, associate editor or the public mailbox of the editorial department.

### Review process

All manuscripts are anonymously reviewed by the editors, members of the editorial board, or qualified ad hoc reviewers. When a manuscript is submitted to the journal, it is given a number and assigned to two reviewers. The reviewers operate under strict guidelines and are expected complete their reviews quickly. Within 6 to 8 weeks after submission, the corresponding author will be notified of the editor's decision to accept without change, recommended for modification, further review, or reject. When modifications are requested, the corresponding author must either submit the modified version within 2 months or withdraw the manuscript. Manuscripts that have been rejected, or withdrawn after being returned for modification, may be resubmitted if the major criticisms have been addressed. The cover letter must state that the manuscript is a resubmission, and the former manuscript number should be provided in the appropriate field on the submission form.

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The manuscripts should be submitted with a cover letter declaring that the study was conducted in compliance with international, national and institutional regulations pertaining to animal experiments and clinical studies. It should also be clearly stated that the study protocol complies with a particular recommendation and was approved for use. The cover letter should explicitly state that the manuscript has not been previously published in any language anywhere and that it is not under simultaneous consideration by another journal. Authors must describe in a covering letter, when submitting papers for publication, the novelty of their work or in the approach taken in their research. It is welcomed that the brief introduction of the first author and the corresponding author sent in attached file.



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The manuscripts must be type-written in clear, grammatically correct English with no typographical errors. Manuscripts that do not meet the minimal requirements for English grammar and composition will be rejected immediately. Manuscripts with text that is faint or illegible or with substandard illustrations will be returned to the authors.

Neatly type every portion of the manuscript with double spacing (a minimum of 6 mm between lines) and 2.54 cm margins on all sides, including figure legends, table footnotes and references. The manuscript should be prepared and numbered consecutively as follows: Title page, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results and discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements, References, Figure and Table legends, Figures and Tables.

Use one font type and size throughout the manuscript. Leave one space after a comma, except in chemical names, for example, 1,2,3,4- tetramethyl. For the identification of pharmaceutical substances, the International Nonproprietary Names (INN) proposed and recommended by the WHO should be used. For the units of measurement, the use of the International System of Units (SI) is recommended: m (meter), g (gram), kg (kilogram),  $\mu\text{g}$  (microgram), s (second), min (minute), h (hour), d (day), y (year), l (litre),  $\mu\text{l}$  (microlitre), ng/ml not  $\text{ng}\cdot\text{ml}^{-1}$  and r/min not rpm. Excessive abbreviations should be avoided and abbreviations other than those acknowledged, uniform and standard should be contained in brackets at their first use.

**Research papers** New, significant, innovative and original findings are suitable as Research papers.

**Title page** Please give the title (capital for first character), running title (not to exceed 50 characters and spaces), name of each author and an asterisk placed after the name of the corresponding author, address(es) of the institution(s) at which the work was performed, each author's affiliation, and a footnote including the complete mailing address, a single telephone number, a single fax number, and a single e-mail address for the corresponding author.

**Abstract** A structured abstract not exceeding 250 words should be arranged, under the following headings, in one paragraph: Purpose, Methods, Results and Conclusions. Avoid abbreviations and references, and do not include diagrams. The abstract with keywords should be typed on a separate sheet.

**Keywords** Below the abstract, type 3-6 keywords or short phrases suitable for indexing.

**Introduction** The introduction should not be an extensive literature review although it should provide sufficient background information for the reader to understand and evaluate the results of the present study without referring to previous publications on the same topic.

**Materials and methods** The section should include sufficient technical information to allow the experiments to be repeated. Procedural detail that has been published previously should be referred to by citation. When a modified procedure is used, only the author's modifications of the previously published method need to be given in detail.

**Results and discussion** Results should be described as concisely as possible in one of the following ways: text, table(s), or figure(s). Avoid extensive use of graphs to present data that might be more concisely or more comprehensively presented in the figures or tables. The number of tables and figures should be restricted to 4 and 8 respectively. The reproducibility and statistical significance of measurements, material or biological data, must be included where relevant. The discussion should provide an interpretation of the results and their significance with regard to previously published work. There should not be any significant repetition of the experimental procedures or reiteration of the introduction.

**Conclusion** A short, paragraph summarizing the most important finding(s) of the research is required.

**Acknowledgments** The source of any financial support, gifts, technical assistance and advice received for the work being published must be indicated in the Acknowledgments section.

**References** Responsibility for the accuracy of bibliographic citations lies entirely with authors. Citations of literature in the text must be presented in numerical order and a separate Reference List should be supplied. Type numbers in square brackets and do not use superscripts. References should include the list of authors (first name



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-abbreviated, last name), title of the article, Journal/Book title, (book publisher), year, volume number, issue number and page number, *e.g.*

[1] Francis MF, Lavoie L, Winnik FM, *et al.* Solubilization of cyclosporine A in dextran-g-polyethyleneglycol-alkylether polymeric micelles. *Eur J Pharm Biopharm.* 2003, 56: 337-346.

**Tables** All tables must be numbered consecutively (using Arabic numerals) and be cited in the text. Titles should be short but descriptive. Each table should be on a separate sheet, together with a legend and/or footnotes identified by superscripts a, b, c, etc. Do not use vertical lines and keep horizontal rules to a minimum. In tables, the units are usually in brackets following the quantity, and the font should be Times New Roman and size of 9 pt. Please send the tables in excel.

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**Formula and equations** Structural and chemical formula, process flow diagrams and complicated mathematical expressions should be very clearly presented. All subscripts, Greek letters and unusual characters must be identified. Structural and chemical formulae as well as process flow diagrams should be prepared in the same way as graphs.

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Review articles should be about 15 pages long and contain up-to-date information providing comprehensive coverage of relevant literature. Review articles should preferably be written by scientists who have in-depth knowledge of the topic. All format requirements are similar to those applicable to Research papers. Review Articles need not be divided into sections such as Materials and methods, and Results and discussion, but should definitely have an abstract and introduction.

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The research and technical communications section of this journal (maximum 2,500 words) is open to interesting results worthy of publication without requiring extensive introduction and discussion. It also includes preliminary data or studies that did not provide enough information for a Research paper. This section should be organized as follows: Abstract, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results and discussion (combined). No more than 10 references should be provided. Tables, figures and references are to be arranged in the same way as for research papers. Brevity of presentation is essential for this section.

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### Corresponding address of the Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences

Mailbox No. 20  
Editorial Department of Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences  
Shenyang Pharmaceutical University  
No. 103, Wenhua Road, Shenyang 110016  
People's Republic of China  
Tel: +86-24-23986079  
Fax: +86-24-23986079  
E-mail: ajps2006@163.com, qkgjb2006@126.com  
Website: <http://www.asianjps.com>